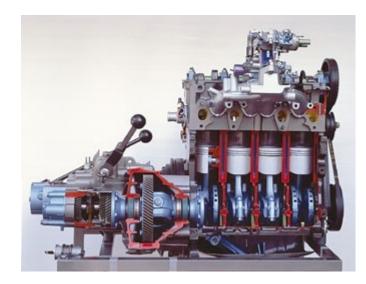
9: Petrol Engines, Engine Components, Petrol Engine Mixture Generation, Fuel Pumps, Cooling, Diesel Engines, Diesel Engine Mixture Generation, Supercharging, Lubrication





The cutaway, an original engine of a VW GOLF with clutch and transmission, is fixed an a mobile rack. The engine with all units is driven slowly by means of an electric motor and a battery. Parts cut in this model: - the four cylinders

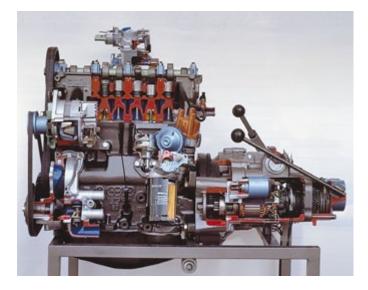
- one piston
- four valves with bucket tappets and valve gear
- ignition distributor
- generator
- fuel pump
- carburetor
- oil pump
- clutch
- transmission and differential gear
- water pump with thermostat
- starter

Functions:

- the transmission can be shifted into any gear
- the starter can be engaged and disengaged by means of an ignition lock
- the clutch can be actuated

- by stopping one drive shaft, it can be shown how the differential works

This model can easily be moved into the classroom. It can be used for many teaching units and thus can replace many single models





Order No. 1249 Cutaway model: Daimler Benz A Class petrol engine with injection

New construction with the latest technique.

The engine is driven by a 230V geared motor, all the assemblies also run. The starter can be engaged, the transmission shifted. The following items are cutaway: cylinder head, cylinder block, crankcase, oil pan, one piston, roller valve lever with clearance compensation element, oil pump, chain case, generator (internally ventilated), starter, intake manifold, air filter box, double ignition coil, electronic control unit, actuator, throttle valve, valve cover, oil filter, thermostat, air-mass sensor, 5-gear transmission and differential. All actuators and sensors are available and connected to the cable tree.





Order No. 1186 Cylinder head - four valve engine

Roof-shaped combustion chamber with four-valve system. Function of the valve actuation with bucket tappets. (fine springs ensure easy actuation of the valves) Distribution of the intake and exhaust ports. Function of the cutaway bucket tappets.



Order No. 1230 Cylinder head - four valve mechanism

Roof-shaped combustion chamber with four-valve mechanism. Distribution of the ducts for discharge and intake valves. by turning the camshaft the opening and closing of the valves can be demonstrated.



Order No. 1200 Cylinder head with 3 valves

2 inlet valves with separate intake ports, one exhaust valve. Actuation of the valves (fine springs ensure easy actuation of the valves Roof-shaped combustion chamber with lateral spark plugs).



Order No. 1231 Daimler Benz A-Class cylinder head

A modern cylinder head with overhead camshaft. By turning the camshaft the opening and closing of the valves can be demonstrated. Function of the cam lever with cam followers and integrated hydraulic clearance-compensation elements.





Order No. 1178 Cylinder block with wet liners

The cylinder block is cut open so that the wet cylinder liners are clearly visible. Cooling ducts (painted dark blue) and cylinder seals are easily recognized.

Order No. 1269 Cutaway model: Cylinder and cylinder head with tappet control

Valve drive via push rods and rocker arm (VW Beetle) in comparison with modern engines with top-positioned camshafts. The following can be seen: cylinder, cylinder head, piston, rocker arm, valves, push rods and tapped tubes.



Order No. 1287 Cutaway model: AUDI cylinder head with 5 valves

recognition of the arrangements of the five-valve technique
 operation of the valves by use of weaker springs
 recognition of the channels by varying colours



Order No. 1288 Cutaway model: AUDI cylinder head with 5 valves and camshaft adjustment

- recognition of the arrangements of the five-valve technique

- operation of the valves by use of weaker springs
- recognition of the channels by varying colours
 - Porsche camshaft adjustment can be operated



Order No. 1290 Cutaway model: Cylinder head with vane-type camshaft adjuster

Input and output camshaft are adjusted via vane-type camshaft adjuster. Injection nozzles and spark plugs are screwed in, channels have been milled open.

The hydraulic valve tappets are easy to see. In an external rotor, an internal rotor is rotated in a clockwise (early) or ant-clockwise (late) direction by oil pressure.

The internal rotor is kept in its rest position by springs. The oil channels in the shaft and in the rotor are easily recognisable.

The solenoid coil for the control (early or late) has also been cut away.





Order No. 1233 Daimler Benz camshaft adjustment

The adjustment piston is moved by means of a lever. The inbuilt coarse thread causes the camshaft to turn

Order No. 1289 Vane-type camshaft adjuster

In an external rotor, an internal rotor is turned in a clockwise or ant-clockwise direction by oil pressure (early or late opening of the valves) The internal rotor is kept in its rest position by springs The control channels in the shaft and in the rotor are easily recognisable. The solenoid coil for the control (early or late) has also been cutaway.

against the camshaft timing gear and the intake valve opens 20 to 30 degrees earlier. The change-over is effected by control piston, which is actuated electro magnetically.



Order No. 1281 Camshaft adjustment, Porsche

Drive of the outlet camshaft via a rotary button

 Drive of the inlet camshaft via a control chain
 Drive of the outlet camshaft with the help of a set screw

 With the help of a push bar, the hydraulic piston can be displaced and the adjustment of the inlet camshaft read off directly on a scale

 The function of the chain tenser is easily recognised
 The hydraulic piston and the piston of the solenoid valve are cut away



Order No. 1254 Model board: Two-wheel technique

This model board enables a comparison of car engine components and two-wheel technique. The following components have been cutaway:

Moped cylinder with piston, generator, starter, four-stroke single-track piston, 1 segment of a complete cylinder head with 16 valves. The following are also on the model board: ignition coil, camshaft, one-cylinder engine, camshaft four-cylinder with 16 valves, crankshaft with connecting bar and rolling bearing, camshaft with clearance compensation, connecting bar and rocker arm.



Order No. 1187 Piston model case

Modern pistons, cut open in parts Various pistons, including: AT piston, autothermatic piston, full-skirt piston, duotherm piston ring-carrier piston, piston for two-stroke engines, ring locks, piston pins, piston rings.



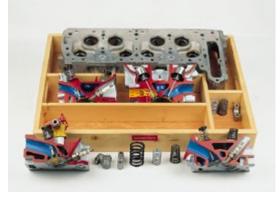
Order No. 1232 Connecting rod model case

 2 connecting rods with pistons and piston pins. Divided and undivided connecting rods. Steel and aluminium connecting rods.
 Connecting rods with straight and offset divided big end.
 Connecting rods with smooth, toothed, pinned and broken big end.



Order No. 1205 Crank shaft model case

 crankshaft of a four, five and six-cylinder engine
 crankshaft of an opposed-cylinder engine and a halfcrankshaft of a Mercedes Class A engine with cutaway oil duct
 The crankshafts can all be mounted on the steel stands and turned for demonstration purposes.



Order No. 1214 Cylinder head model case

cutaway model of a cylinder head with 2 valves in sequence with 2 rocker arms
cutaway model of a cylinder head with 2 valves (transverse arrangement)
cutaway model of a cylinder head with 3 and 4 valves
whole cylinder head without valves
camshaft bearing and various valve springs



Order No. 1188 Camshafts model case

Built-up, forged and cast camshafts
 Camshafts for 4-, 5-, 6-cylinder engines
 Camshafts for four-valve engines
 Camshafts for flat engines
 cutaway cams

- Various camshaft bearings



Order No. 1124 Model case, valves

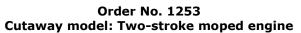
valve manufacture, from blank stage to finished part
 different types of valves
 special valves (sodium-filled and hard-faced valves)
 valve accessories



Order No. 1206 Valve timing model case

Camshaft timing by means of: Spur gears, simple and double chains, toothed belt hydraulic chain tensioner with tensioner blade camshaft, shaft with 4 rocker arms, follower and valve lever, (one with clearance compensation) hydraulic tappet, cut away tappet, guide tubes and camshaft mounting.





The following have been cutaway: cylinder head, cylinder, crankcase, carburetor, transmission and air filter, carburetor and clutch can be operated ...



... with the help of the starting lever, the crankshaft with the connecting rod and the piston can be put into motion with the clutch pulled.





Order No. 1010 Balancing model for crankshafts

 by putting on, taking off or changing the position of different counter-weights, a static or dynamic unbalance of crankshafts can be shown
 proper selection and positioning of the weights cause a true running

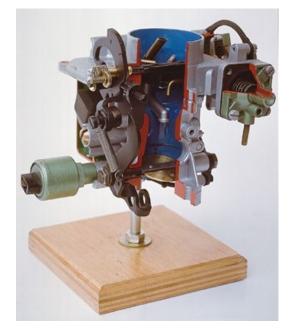
Order No. 1245 Single-vane vacuum pump

On order to supply a vacuum for brake boosters, vacuum pumps are used in both diesel and, increasingly, in Otto engines. The pump has very simple and robust set-up and nevertheless has very high capacity. If the rotor is turned, the enlargement and reduction of the working area can be seen particularly well, as can the contact of the slide shoes in each position of the vane. The pressure and suction valve and the oil duct are cut open.



Order No. 1006 Downdraft carburetor

 parts cut in this model: mixing chamber, float chamber, float-needle valve, idle-speed channel, accelerator pump, pull-down and automatic choke



- all parts can be easily moved



Order No. 1027 Downdraft carburetor 1B1

Possible demonstrations: function of throttle butterfly, choke butterfly, float with valve needle, ...



Order No. 1029 Twin-choke downdraft carburetor

Possible demonstrations: - throttle butterflies open simultaneously



Order No. 1032 Constant vacuum carburetor

Possible demonstrations: - function of vacuum piston with jet needle



... automatic choke, pull down device, accelerator pump, idle mixture cut-off valve, idle-speed and idle-mixture adjusting screw



 function of choke butterflies, throttle butterflies, float with valve
 needle, pull down device, accelerator pump and idlespeed stop



 functions of damper piston, throttle butterfly, float with valve needle, fuel adjusting screw and idle-mixture cut-off valve
 particular characteristics of the variable airflow crosssection



Order No. 1028 Two stage carburetor

Possible demonstrations: - stage 1 throttle butterfly is actuated mechanically - stage 2 throttle butterfly is closed as long as stage 1 is not completely opened



Order No. 1033 Electronic system carburetor

Function of: choke valve regulator, solenoid valves, potentiometer, corrector needle, throttle valve regulator, float, float needle valve, throttle valve ...



Order No. 1099 Carburetor test

4 similar or different carburetors prepared for dismantling and assembly (single downdraft carburetor, dual-barrel carburetor, register carburetor, Stromberg carburetor).



 stage 2 is opened pneumatically by a vacuum control system (simulated by a spring model)
 function of float, float valve, automatic choke, accelerator pump and choke butterfly



... and idle-mixture adjusting screw



Order No. 1084 Mechanical fuel pump

Function of diaphragm, push rod and valves suction and pressure stroke variable delivery.



Order No. 1017 Electric fuel pump

Possible demonstrations: - the pump runs when connected to a 12V battery - the pump can be taken apart - the roller-cell pump has a Plexiglas cover so that all parts are visible



Order No. 1021 Mixture control unit of KE-Jetronic

Possible demonstrations: - shifting of air-flow sensor plate - displacement of control plunger - function of differential pressure valves, idle-speed control device and idle-mixture adjusting screw



Order No. 1022 Monojetronic

Function of speed regulator, central injection valve, throttle blade, throttle-blade actuator with control motor and potentiometer.







Can be seen from behind the potentiometer and the $$\operatorname{IC}.$$

Order No. 1183 Air-flow sensor

The air-flow sensor flap and compensation flap are clearly visible behind the Plexiglas housing and can be moved back and forth.



Order No. 1184 Hot film air-mass sensor

The ceramic layer with sensor element (film resistance) can be seen in the cutaway plastic housing.



Order No. 1210 Air-flow sensor with platinum heating filament

Inside the cutaway plastic housing the platinum heating filament, the precision resistor and the temperature compensation resistor can be seen in the inner tube. The printed circuit board with its hybrid circuit can be seen at the back on the cutaway housing.



Order No. 1111 Catalytic converter

Metal housing of a new catalytic converter cut-open to show both ceramic casings. In addition, cut-open honeycomb showing the tubing inside the ceramic casing.





Order No. 1244 Air-mass sensor with hot film

(with compensation of the suction tube vibrations) With the help of a hair-dryer with 2 cold and 2 hot levels, the function of an air-mass sensor with hot film can be demonstrated. The output signals can be read off directly on the voltmeter. In addition, 2 jacks for the connection ...

... of an additional measuring device are provided. This hot film air-mass sensor is part of the latest generation. It compensates the vibrations in the suction tube and only measures the air flowing in one direction. This can be demonstrated by turning the airmass sensor 180 degrees, the device does not show any reaction.



Order No. 1123 Functional model lambda probe (EGO sensor) with electrical probe heating

Probe light-off time with and without electric heating. The enclosed gas burner allows for demonstration of the millivolt meter and lambda control:

- rich mixture: little air, yellow flame, high lambda voltage





Order No. 1126 Throttle jacking device

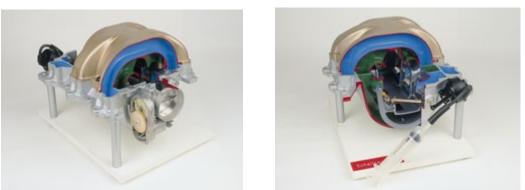
 throttle jacking via a controlled electric motor and gear wheels with gear rack

 function of the idle switch
 function of the throttle potentiometer



Order No. 1165 Actuator for cruise control

Function of the control motor. Attraction of the operating magnet. Transmission via toothed gears. Rotation of the spindle to control the accelerator pedal setting.



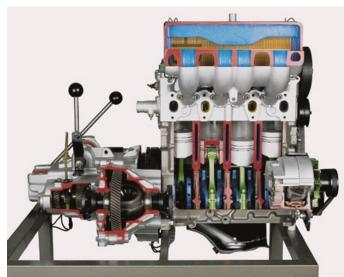
Order No. 1280 Switch-over induction system The following can be demonstrated:

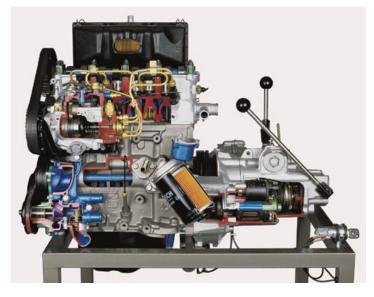
Function of the vacuum cell (it can be moved with the connected injector)

 Actuation of the switch-over flaps via the vacuum cell
 Opening and closing of the various switch-over flaps

 The various fresh gas paths can be recognised easily by corresponding colouring

 Function of the throttle flap with electronically actuated control motor





Order No. 1065 Diesel engine of a VW Golf with transmission

The cutaway, an original engine of a VW Golf with clutch and transmission, is fixed on a mobile rack. The engine with all units is driven slowly by means of an electric motor and a battery. Parts cut in this model: - the four cylinders

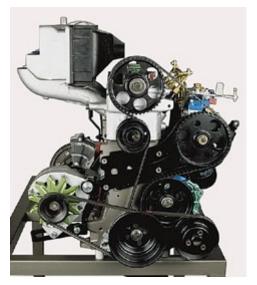
- one piston
- four valves with bucket tappets and valve gear
- generator
- oil pump
- clutch
- transmission and differential gear
- water pump with thermostat
- starter
- distributor injection pump
- injection nozzle

Functions:

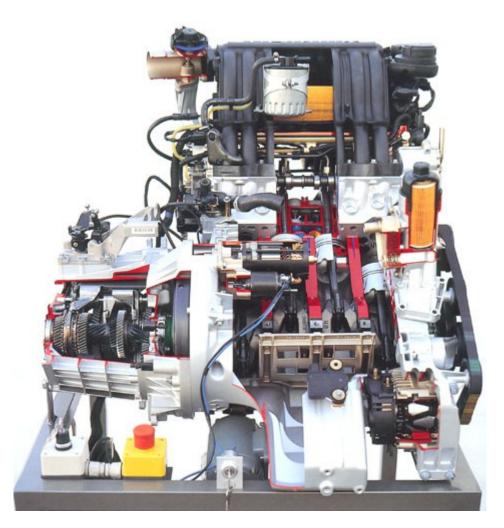
- the transmission can be shifted into any gear
- the starter can be engaged and disengaged by means of an ignition lock
- the clutch can be actuated

- by stopping one drive shaft, it can be shown how the differential works his model can easily be moved into the classroom.

It can be used for many teaching units and thus can replace many single models.





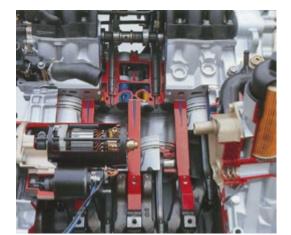


Order No. 1250 Cutaway model: Daimler Benz A Class diesel engine with common rail technique

A superlative engine with the latest technique.

The engine is driven by a 230V geared motor, all the assemblies also run. The start can be engaged, the transmission shifted. The following items are cutaway: cylinder head (with 16 valves), cylinder block, crankcase, oil pan, one piston with cooling duct, oil injection cooling for pistons, hydraulic valve tappet, oil pump, chain case, generator (internally ventilated), starter, exhaust gas re-circulation valve, turbocharger, intake manifold, air filter box, high-pressure pump, one injector, feed pump, rail manifold, valve cover, air-mass sensor, oil filter with heat exchanger, thermostat, modern single-vane vacuum pump, 5-gear transmission and differential. All actuators and sensors are available and connected to the cable tree.











Order No. 1170 Cylinder head with pre chamber

function of the valves
 (fine springs enables smooth operation)
 Function of the cut up injection nozzle

 function of the glow plug
 function of the pre chamber







Order No. 1171 Cylinder head with swirl chamber

function of the valves and bucket tappet (fine springs enables smooth operation)
Function of the cut up injection nozzle

function of the glow plug
function of the swirl chamber



Order No. 1172 Cylinder head - direct injection engine

Modern PC cylinder head (Daimler Benz C-class) with two-spring injection nozzle and bowl-in piston. Function of the valves and bucket tappet (fine springs enable smooth operation).



Function of the cut up injection nozzle. Function of the hydraulic valve tappet and the glow plug.



Order No. 1108 Diesel cylinder



- function of the swirl chamber and of the connecting port

 function of the valves
 function of the cut up injection nozzle and of the glow plug



Order No. 1167 MAN direct injection with bowl-in piston

function of the rocker and valves(fine springs enable smooth operation)function of the cut up injection nozzle

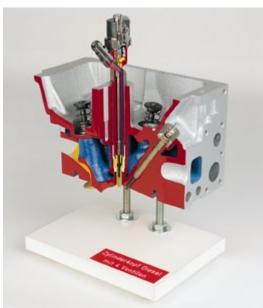


- function of the bowl-in piston - function of the air-cooled cylinder



Order No. 1259 Cutaway model: Four-valve cylinder head,

diesel direct injection, lorry This heavy Daimler Benz four-valve cylinder head with direct injection is made of gray cast iron. The valves can be operated easily by installing thinner springs. In the middle of the head is the cutaway injection nozzle. Further, there is a decompression valve between the valves.



Order No. 1268 Cutaway model: Cylinder head, diesel direct injection, with four-valve technology

Modern cylinder head, diesel engine, direct injection with four-valve technology. Function of the cutaway common-rail injector and the sheathed-element heater plug.



Order No. 1138 Inline pump with RSF flyweight governor

 function of the RSF governor
 displacement of the piston rod
 torsion of all pump plungers
 by turning the camshaft one can see the stroke of all pump plungers
 function of the pressure valves



Order No. 1141 Inline pump with RSV flyweight governor

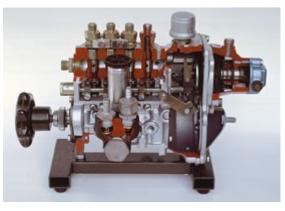
function of the RSV governor (variable speed governor)
displacement of the piston rod
torsion of all pump plungers
by turning the camshaft one can see the stroke of all pump plungers
function of the pressure valves



Order No. 1145 Inline pump with RQV flyweight governor

function of the RQV governor (variable speed governor)

 displacement of the piston rod
 torsion of all pump plungers
 by turning the camshaft one can see the stroke of all pump plungers
 function of the pressure valves



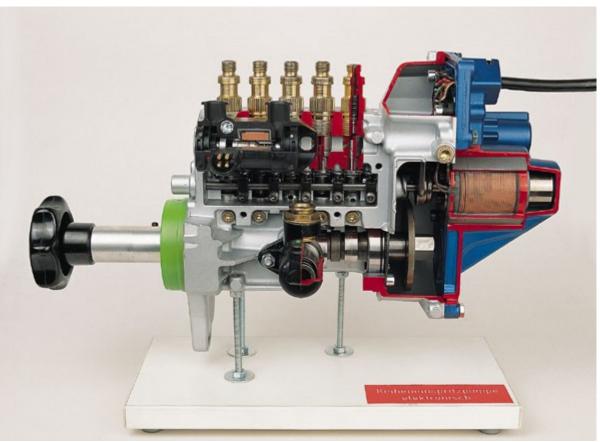
Order No. 1008 Inline pump with vacuum governor

- function of the vacuum governor
 - displacement of control rod
 - rotation of the pump plungers
 - stroke of pump plungers
 - function of pressure valves
 - function of supply pump



Order No. 1009 Inline fuel-injection pump with centrifugal governor

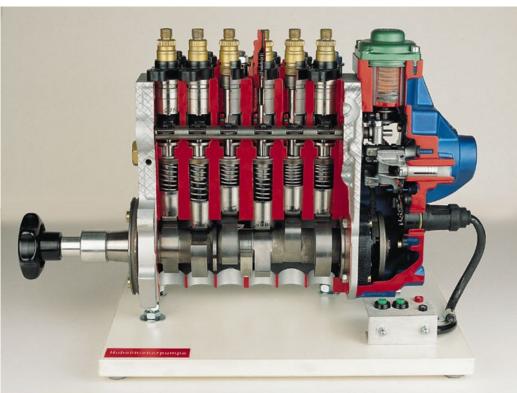
- function of centrifugal governor
- displacement of control rod
- rotation of the pump plungers
- stroke of pump plungers
- function of pressure valves
- function of supply valves
- function of supply pump



Order No. 1179 Inline type injection pump with electronic control

Connection to a 12V power supply enables the volume control by the operating magnet to be visually demonstrated.

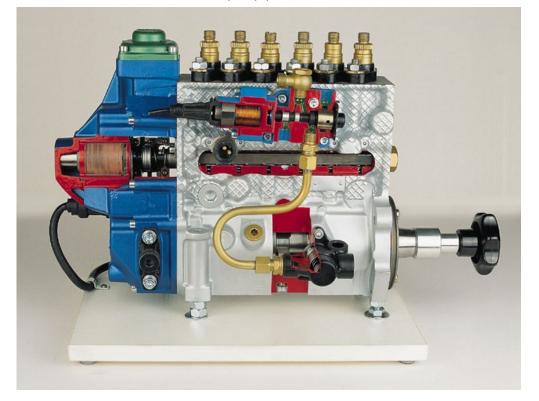
Further functions: Emergency-stop valve, control travel sensor, pressure valves, feed pump, position sensor and pump pistons.



Order No. 1180 Pump with slide-valve control (electronically controlled)

The pump can be connected to a 24V power supply.

Button 1: Volume control by operating magnet 1. this moves the control bar Button 2: Injection control by operating magnet 2. this rotates a shaft which moves the slide valve. Further functions: Emergency-stop valve, control travel sensor, pressure valves, feed pump, position sensor and pump pistons





Order No. 1134 Feed pump, diesel (single-acting)

function of the delivery plunger
function of the 2 valves
elastic delivery by means of the plunger spring



Order No. 1190 Pump element

- function of the tappet and the pump piston. Volume control by displacement of the control rod and rotation of the pump piston

- function of the pressure valve, the ducts and the spill port



Order No. 1135 Feed pump, diesel (double-acting)

function of the delivery plunger
function of the 4 valves
elastic delivery by means of the plunger spring



Order No. 1007 Distributor-type fuel-injection pump with centrifugal governor

 working manner of central plunger (supply and distribution of fuel)
 function of roller ring and cam plate
 functions of the mechanical governor

- function of injection timing device - function of shut-off device

- functions of pressure valves



Order No. 1019 Distributor-type fuel-injection pump with charging-pressure control

Demonstrations as for order no. 1007. In addition the function of the charging-pressure control can be shown

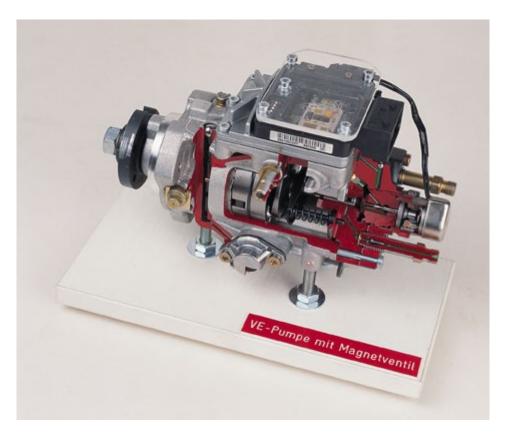


Order No. 1020 Distributor-type fuel-injection pump with electronic governor

demonstrations as for order no. 1007
 the mechanical flyweight governor is replaced by a solenoid

- the metering sleeve can be moved at the shaft of this actuator

- in addition the solenoid actuator can be actuated electrically to demonstrate fuel metering



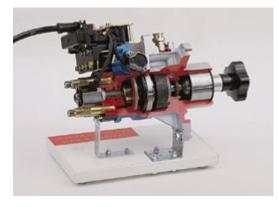
Order No. 1242 VE pump, electronically controlled with solenoid valve VP 30 (BOSCH)

The basic set-up is similar to that of conventional VE pumps. In addition, the pump has a solenoid valve for quantity control, a digital-incremental distance measurement and its own pump control unit. The following functions can be shown: delivery and distribution through the pump plunger, injection control with coupled digital-incremental distance measurement, opening and closing of the solenoid valve and further valves. In addition, the throttle valve and the control unit can be seen.



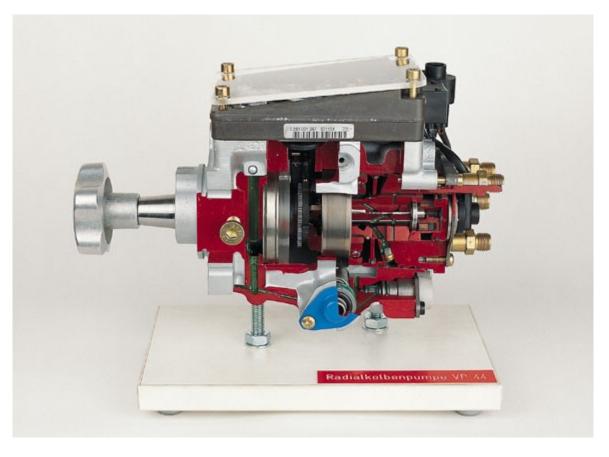
Order No. 1140 Cummins pump

function of the VS flyweight governor
function of the PTG flyweight governor
function of the gear wheel pump
function of the throttle shaft
function of the VS throttle shaft
function of the injector
function of the AFC plunger



Order No. 1087 Electronically controlled LUCAS pump

Function of the high-pressure pump, distribution, injection control and quantity control.



Order No. 1194 VP 44 (BOSCH) radial-piston distributor-type injection pump

All components are cut away:

Pump timing case, cam ring, injection timing device, distributor plunger, vane-type pump, solenoid valve. The following functions can be demonstrated:

Incremental angle/time recording, fuel feed, distribution, injection timing, operation of the high pressure piston, the solenoid valve, the shut-off valve and the return flow throttling valve.



Order No. 1196 Pump - lines - nozzle

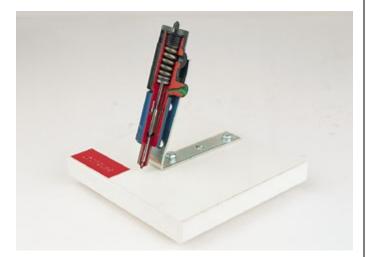
Actuation of the pump piston by means of roller tappet to achieve the high pressure. Solenoid valve to control the rate of injection and the start of delivery. High-pressure lines to the injection nozzle. Injection nozzle with needle and pressure spring.



Order No. 1173 Nozzle holder with pintle-type nozzle

 function of the nozzle holder, nozzle needle, pressure pin and pressure spring

 function of the inlet and outlet ducts



Order No. 1174 Nozzle holder with hole-type nozzle

 function of the nozzle holder, nozzle needle, pressure pin and pressure spring
 function of the inlet and outlet ducts





Order No. 1227 Injection nozzle, truck

The cutaway model shows a particularly large truck injection nozzle with nozzle holder. Function of the nozzle holder, nozzle needle, pressure pin and pressure spring. Function of the inlet and return ducts.

Order No. 1176 Nozzle holder with two-spring injection nozzle

and needle-displacement sensor - function of the nozzle holder, nozzle needle, pressure pin and pressure spring - function of the inlet and outlet ducts - detection of start of injection by a coil



Order No. 1175 Nozzle holder with two- spring injection nozzle

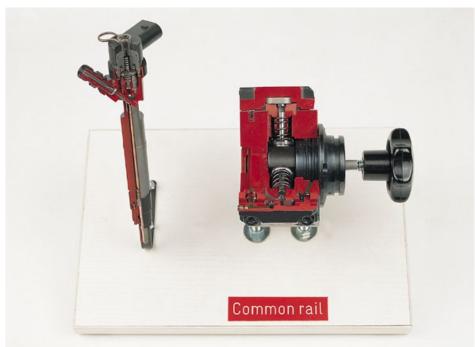
 function of the nozzle holder, nozzle needle, pressure pin and pressure spring

 function of the inlet and outlet ducts



Order No. 1177 Nozzle holder with pintle-type nozzle

Four injection nozzles (order nos. 1173 and 1176) mounted on one model board. Also a dismantled nozzle holder along with various nozzles and an uncut nozzle holder.



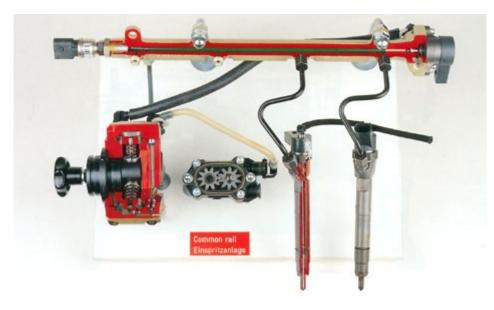
Order No. 1195 Common-rail high-pressure pump with injector

High pressure pump:

By turning the eccentric cam the operation of the pump piston can be seen. Aspiration of the fuel from the interior of the pump via a flat valve.

Discharge of the pressurised fuel via a ball valve into the collector line to the rail.

Injector: Injection nozzle, solenoid valve for volume control and for control of start of delivery.



Order No. 1258 Common rail injection

On this model board, the most important elements of the common rail injection can be set up and connected to fuel lines. The fuel is fed by the feed pipe (gear wheel pump) to the high-pressure pump. By turning the clamp screw grip, you see the generation of the high pressure. From here, the fuel is pushed into the cutaway manifold and then enters the injectors (one injector cutaway). Further, the return passage of the fuel can be seen. On the left and right of the cutaway manifold, you can see the rail pressure sensor and the rail pressure transmitter.



Order No. 1291 Common rail high pressure pump with fuel-delivery regulation valve

This high-pressure pump is the latest generation

Pump cylinder and housing in a block
Injection pressure: 1500 bar

By turning the knob one sees the function of the pump plungers
The fuel-delivery regulation valve and the fuel channels are also cutaway
These pumps are installed in the latest Daimler-Chrysler CDI vehicles



Order No. 1292 Common rail high pressure pump with fuel-delivery regulation valve and injector

This high-pressure pump is the latest generation

Pump cylinder and housing in a block of hardened steel
By turning the knob one sees the function of the pump plungers
The pressure sensor and the fuel channels are also cutaway.
These pumps are installed in the latest Daimler-Chrysler CDI vehicles

The following can easily be seen in the injector: injection nozzle, solenoid valve, high and low pressure channels, feed and drain bores.



Order No. 1274 Cutaway model: Pump nozzle III

Pump tappets can be operated through the installation of a weaker spring. Cut away a long way at the front and back with the result that all the channels and the solenoid value are easily

visible.

Good matching of colours makes the many individual parts easy to recognise. Attention: new, more favourable price compared with the predecessors.



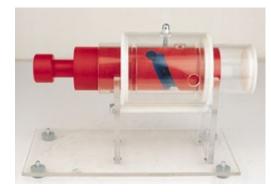
Order No. 1181 Pump tappet of an in-line pump

The functions of a modern pump tappet: - filling the pressure chamber - start of injection, feed, injection - volume control by rotating the piston



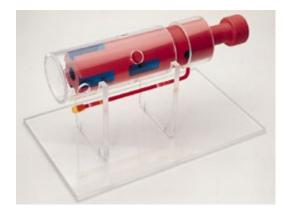
Order No. 1012 Distributor plunger

 this model is made out of acrylic glass and PVC
 fuel delivery and distribution as well as the function of a control sleeve can be shown



Order No. 1182 Pump tappet of a lifting-disk pump

The functions of a lifting-disk pump tappet: - filling the pressure chamber - start of injection, feed, injection - volume control by rotating the plunger - injection start control by means of the movable lifting disk



Order No. 1013 Distributor plunger (on a rack)

 order no. 1012 is fixed on a rack
 the control sleeve can be moved from the outside by means of a rod



Order No. 1204 Cooling system model case

All the components of a modern water cooling system - 2 viscous-drive fans, functional and cutaway

- electric fan with electric motor and ventilator
- water pump, cutaway, with thermostat
 expansion-element thermostat and thermo switch, cutaway
- oil cooler, one each of tubular radiator and finned radiator

- radiator cap with pressure relief valve and vacuum valve



Order No. 1221 Comprex (pressure-wave) supercharger

The rotor (cell wheel) is driven by a V-belt from the generator. The admission of the exhaust gas waves can be observed through the opening in the housing (to the left, marked yellow). The fresh gases are compressed in the rotor cells by the exhaust gas waves and flow through the exhaust opening (to the right, marked blue) to the inlet valves.



Order No. 1128 Visco blower

function of the working chamber and oil reservoir
 function of the driving disc
 function of the bimetallic spring



Order No. 1005 Exhaust turbocharger with charging pressure control

-all functions of order no. 1004 and the function of a charging-pressure control



Order No. 1197 Turbocharger with variable blade geometry

Function of the turbine and blower wheels. Adjustment of the guide vanes by means of the adjusting ring.





Charging pressure control via the vacuum cell by turning the adjusting ring



Order No. 1122 Spiral-type supercharger

 movement of the displacement spiral
 function of the drive shaft and auxiliary shaft and of the balance weights

- air compression outwards-inwards
- toothed-belt driven auxiliary shaft

Order No. 1267 Cutaway model: Turbo-charger with variable geometry and electrical control motor

Function of turbine and fan wheel as well as the bearings of the shaft.

Adjustment of the guide blades by an electronically actuated control motor instead of the vacuum-controlled advance used up to now.



Order No. 1151 Vane-type pump, PC

Suction and pressure effect via reduction or enlargement of the chambers.

- Centrifugal force causes apex seal to fit against housing. - function of the pressure relief valve
 - function of the V-ribbed belt drive



Order No. 1239 Roots supercharger

This mechanical supercharger is installed in Daimler Benz compressor sports cars. The two rotors have Three vanes each and are driven via gear wheels. The suction and compression can be shown particularly clearly.



Order No. 1152 Internal gear pump, PC

Suction and pressure effect via reduction or enlargement of the chambers.

- function of the pressure relief valve, intake port and delivery port cut away. Used as oil pump for pressure circulation lubrication and for automatic transmission.



Order No. 1150 Rotor pump, PC

Suction and pressure effect via reduction or enlargement of the chambers - function of the pressure relief valve - function of the timing chain drive



Order No. 1047 Geared pump

Demonstration: - spur wheel function - exec pressure valve function - pressure and vacuum chamber function



Order No. 1189 Exhaust gas recirculation valve

 function of the cutaway diaphragm box
 function of the valve in metering the recirculated exhaust gas

Order No. 1153 Tandem hydraulic pump, PC

Hydraulic pump for 2 separate hydraulic circuits - function of the vane-type pump - function of the piston pump - function of the pressure relief valve



Order No. 1143 Rotor pump, trucks

 function of the pressure relief valve
 interplay between inner and outer rotors
 suction and pressure effect via reduction or enlargement of the chambers between the inner and outer rotor
 the model can be put together with effortless ease



Order No. 1256 Cutaway model: Exhaust gas re-circulation valve II

Modern exhaust gas re-circulation valve in which the valve, the vacuum unit and the throttle valve are directly integrated in the induction pipe. The throttle valve can be operated via the vacuum unit with the help of a syringe.



Order No. 1257 Cutaway model: Exhaust gas re-circulation valve III

Modern exhaust gas re-circulation valve and the vacuum unit are directly integrated in the induction pipe. Exhaust gas re-circulation is increasingly being used nowadays in petrol engines.

Changes reserved!